

Unit 2, G 9:

Modal auxiliaries and their substitutes

		Present	Past	Present perfect	Future
können	+				
	-				

		Present	Past	Present perfect	Future
dürfen	+				
	-				

		Present	Past	Present perfect	Future
müssen	+				
	-				

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		Present	Past	Present perfect	Future
können	+	can am/is/are able to	could was/were able to	--- have/has been able to	--- will be able to
	-	can't am not/isn't/aren't able to	couldn't wasn't/weren't able to	--- haven't/hasn't been able to	--- will not/won't be able to

		Present	Past	Present perfect	Future
dürfen	+	may am/is/are allowed to	--- was/were allowed to	--- have/has been allowed to	--- will be allowed to
	-	may not am not/isn't/aren't allowed to	--- wasn't/weren't allowed to	--- haven't/hasn't been allowed to	--- will not/won't be allowed to

		Present	Past	Present perfect	Future
müssen	+	must have/has to	--- had to	--- have/has had to	--- will have to
	-	needn't doesn't/don't have to	--- didn't have to	--- haven't/hasn't had to	--- will not/won't have to

